

## OTHER SERVICES:

### Health checks

Worried your animal is unwell? Not behaving normally? Or just want to make sure your animal is nice and healthy?

Bring them down to the shop and an experienced member of staff will give your reptile the once over.

### Going on holiday?

We run a reptile boarding service so we can look after your pets for you. Ask a member of staff to book your reptile in with us.

Prices? Please enquire.

### Need something but can't see it on the shelf?

Look no further... Ask a member of staff and we can try and get the item ordered in for you within 7 days!

A small deposit may be required to secure the order.

**This handout should be considered a basic guide.**

**It is essential that with taking on the responsibility of a new pet, you do as much research as possible about the animal, its requirements, and its suitability for you as an owner.**



## FROG CARE SHEET



TELEPHONE: 01425 561289

WEBSITE: [www.smallworldreptiles.com](http://www.smallworldreptiles.com)

Email: [info@smallworldreptiles.com](mailto:info@smallworldreptiles.com)

ADDRESS: 74 Station Road, New Milton, Hampshire, BH25 6LE

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*Fresh water is required daily.*

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### **Health, Handling and Additional Information:**

If you are worried about your animal's health, seek advice from a respected dealer and if still in doubt contact a specialist veterinarian. There are a few symptoms to monitor:

- Unusual lethargy
- Prolonged lack or loss of appetite – only if losing weight
- Dehydration – skin being wrinkled.
- Cloudy, unclear or sticky eyes
- Discharge from the nose runny or bubbly
- Excess mucus around the mouth or not closing properly
- Prolonged diarrhoea
- Unable to right itself, dizzy appearance
- Shaking or twitching
- Bone structure forming abnormally – this can usually be seen in the tail or spine.

It is important that you allow your frog to settle in before you start handling. **2 weeks** is usually sufficient as long as your frog is feeding and expressing natural behaviours.

Frogs are not always the most welcoming to being handled. It is important to build a positive relationship with handling. This can be done by following positive reinforcement. Some we will recommend not to be handled at all. It is also important to read their behaviour and placing them back when they show any signs of upset such as going dark or showing aggression. During shedding it is best not to handle them as they can become irritated from this, it is also common for them to stop feeding around this time and behaviour to change. Ensure plenty of humidity to aid in shedding. Always check after shedding to ensure all skin is off all toes and the tail.

Some species such as pac-man can become cannibalistic if housed together whilst others such as whites tree frogs or dart frogs will happily live communally.

Always do further research into the species you are looking to keep to ensure you know this information before buying your frog/frogs.

For many frog enclosures it is recommended the enclosure is set up for 1 month prior to having inhabitants.

**Always follow basic hygiene principles after handling your animal.**

### **MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS:**

- Glass terrarium size depends on whether the frog is terrestrial or arboreal.
- A heat bulb on an appropriate thermostat.
- UVB lighting minimum 6-7%.
- A broad range calcium and vitamin supplement.

### **VIVARIUM SET- UP:**

Terrestrial frog such as Pac-man, tomato frogs require plenty of land space and so a low terrarium (45x45x45cm) to live in compared to tree frogs which require a taller terrarium (45x45x60cm) to be able to leap from branches. Speak to a member of staff or check out our set up kits instore.

### **Heating**

The recommended heat source for glass terrariums is basking bulbs. Ceramics or Deep Heat Projectors can be particularly drying. All heat sources should be positioned at the same end of the terrarium to create a hot basking area. This allows for a temperature gradient so that the opposite end is cool. Thermostats regulate the temperature for you allowing for a stable and accurate temperature at all times within the vivarium. Positioning of the thermostat probe will depend on the dimensions of the enclosure. A basking temperature of 28°C is ideal during the day. This should be monitored if you live in a specifically cold house. Babies are more susceptible to the cold so ensure you only turn the thermostat down at night to no lower than 18°C. You must cage any heat bulbs used to prevent any accidental injuries if the frog can come into contact with it.



**Digital thermometer / combi meter is recommended so that you can visually see what is happening with regards to temperature and humidity at the basking area and cooler area.**

*Do not position your enclosure in direct sunlight, a draft or near a radiator. This can affect the thermal gradient.*

## UV Lighting

UVB lighting is required for 12-14 hours a day. We recommend the T5 Pro 7% UVB lighting which should be placed on top of the terrarium to create a UVB gradient. The benefits of the T5 range are that the UVB wavelength can reach a further distance with a 12 month virtually guaranteed UVB output. Using a reflector increases the amount of UVB reflected down. Reptiles are adapted to live with strong UVB from above; ensure you position the UV lighting from above and not at eye level or within 45 degrees of the eye as this could cause severe damage (photokeratoconjunctivitis or cataracts). If other UVB tubes are used ensure to replace them every 6 months unless the manufacturer advice otherwise. Failure to provide the correct level of UVB lighting for your frog can result in irreversible metabolic bone disease.



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*The UVB output will continue to degrade even though it will continue to give off light.*

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## Cleaning, Substrate and Furnishings

There are two options for setting up a frog enclosure. Bio-active with live plants or to decorate with fake plant. The bioactive set up allows for better humidity and oxygen levels for your frog as real plants are being used. Either set up will require spraying twice daily to keep the humidity at 65-80%. Dripper and misting systems can be used to simulate this for you.

In either type of set up soil and moss are recommended as these are good at holding the humidity. Arcadia Earth mix is safe for reptiles and are full of nutrients for the plants. There is also success with orchid bark.

The vivarium should be spot cleaned on a regular basis, if done thoroughly a full clean should only need to be done every 4-6 weeks. Ensure you only use disinfectants specifically intended for reptiles. Other products can be toxic. Bioactive require less cleaning as they have a clean-up crew such as isopods and springtails which eat the faeces to produce food for the plants.

Ensure décor/furnishings are from a recognized dealer to ensure they're safe for use with your frog. Frogs require plenty of climbing material such as branches, vines, and plant coverage to climb and hide in. you will need a minimum of three plants for coverage. Only the branches and glass will need cleaning.



## Diet and Supplementation

Most frogs are insectivorous with a select few eating mice as well. Most are on **insects every other day**. Safe insects include locusts, crickets, fruit flies and Dubai roaches. Treats including waxworms. The best way to determine the amount of food your frog requires is to start off with 6 hoppers and if they are all eaten straight away provide your frog with more until they actively stop chasing the food. Grubs and worms tend to be quite fatty, so only offer these 1-2 times a week. Morioworms and cockroaches can be difficult to digest so we would normally only provide these to mature frog and only 1-2 times a week. The size food you offer will depend on the species and their age. Dart frogs are small so will only be fed on micro crickets and fruit flies whereas whites tree frogs will go through the sizes up to large standard crickets.

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*Remember never to leave excess food loose in the vivarium as they have the potential to cause injury to your animal*

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A good quality vitamin, mineral and calcium supplement is necessary to the health and wellbeing of your frog. ALWAYS read the packaging carefully. We recommend nutrobal, Earthpro-A combined with Earthpro-Ca dusting twice a week on livefood.



If this duty is not fulfilled there is a risk of irreversible illnesses such as metabolic bone disease. Ensure livefood is well gut-loaded before feeding to your pet ensures the food is of the highest quality. This can be done through products such as livefood care packages or greens/carrot.

